

Bringing up FOSS GPU Drivers on Freescale i.MX6 Systems

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Slide 1 - <http://www.pengutronix.de> - 04/02/2016



Who's the guy in front?

- Lucas Stach
- Kernel- and graphics developer at Pengutronix
- Providing customers with stable Linux based on mainline for their projects
- Engineering made-to-measure solutions
- Helping customers to reduce long time maintenance cost by bringing things mainline



Where are we coming from

- IP Vendor deliver drivers
  - “open” kernel driver
- Large closed-source userspace component



Where are we coming from

- Non-technical problems
  - Vendor lock-in
  - Licencing issues
  - Code hidden and not auditable



Where are we coming from

- Technical issues
  - Updating systems non-trivial
  - API support missing
  - Bugfixes take a long time to arrive



Where do we want to go

- Have a dependable, fully open base driver
- Easily extendable with new API support
- Security fixes possible over the full period of industrial chip lifetime



Where do we want to go

- Have a dependable, fully open base driver
- Easily extendable with new API support
- Security fixes possible over the full period of industrial chip lifetime
- And some of us just want to run Quake 3

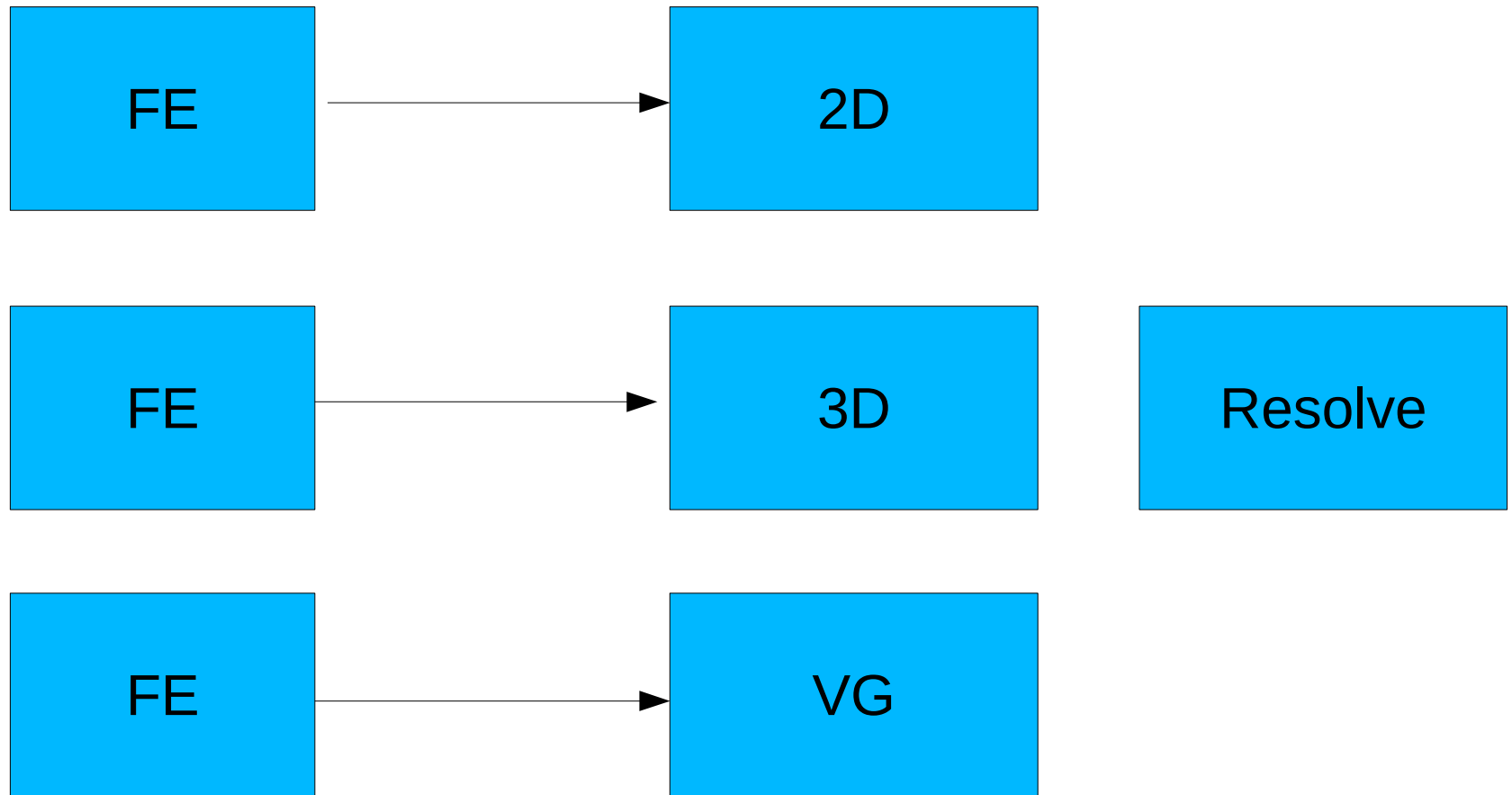


i.MX6 Vivante hardware

- Different IP cores for 2D, 3D and VG
- 2D core for low power operations and some video
- 3D core (straight-) forward renderer
- Modelled after DX9 pipeline + unified shaders
- Higher end models have thread walker for compute



i.MX6 hardware configuration



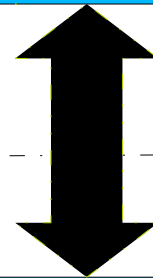
Etnaviv project

- FOSS driver for the Vivante IP cores
- Started as a reverse engineering project by Wladimir J. van der Laan
- Contributions from others like Christian Gmeiner
- Lots of the commands and ISA are known



Linux graphics driver concept

EGL + OpenGL/CL Library / X.Org driver



Kernel driver managing hardware



Etnaviv kernel driver

- Christian Gmeiner started kernel work in 2014
- Defining user-kernel API mostly complete
- Lots of stabilization has landed
- Power management supported in a simple form



Etnaviv kernel driver

- Replaced fat and obfuscated Vivante kernel driver
- Readable code
- 60+ KLOC → 6.5 KLOC



Outlook after mainling

- Better power management by use of core internal DVFS
- More secure command stream validation
- Better client separation by own address spaces
- Better insight for application developers by exporting performance counters



Etnaviv X.Org driver

- Xf86-video-armada is able to drive 2D GPU
- Mostly developed by Russell King
- Provides 2D acceleration for common operations
- X-Video acceleration

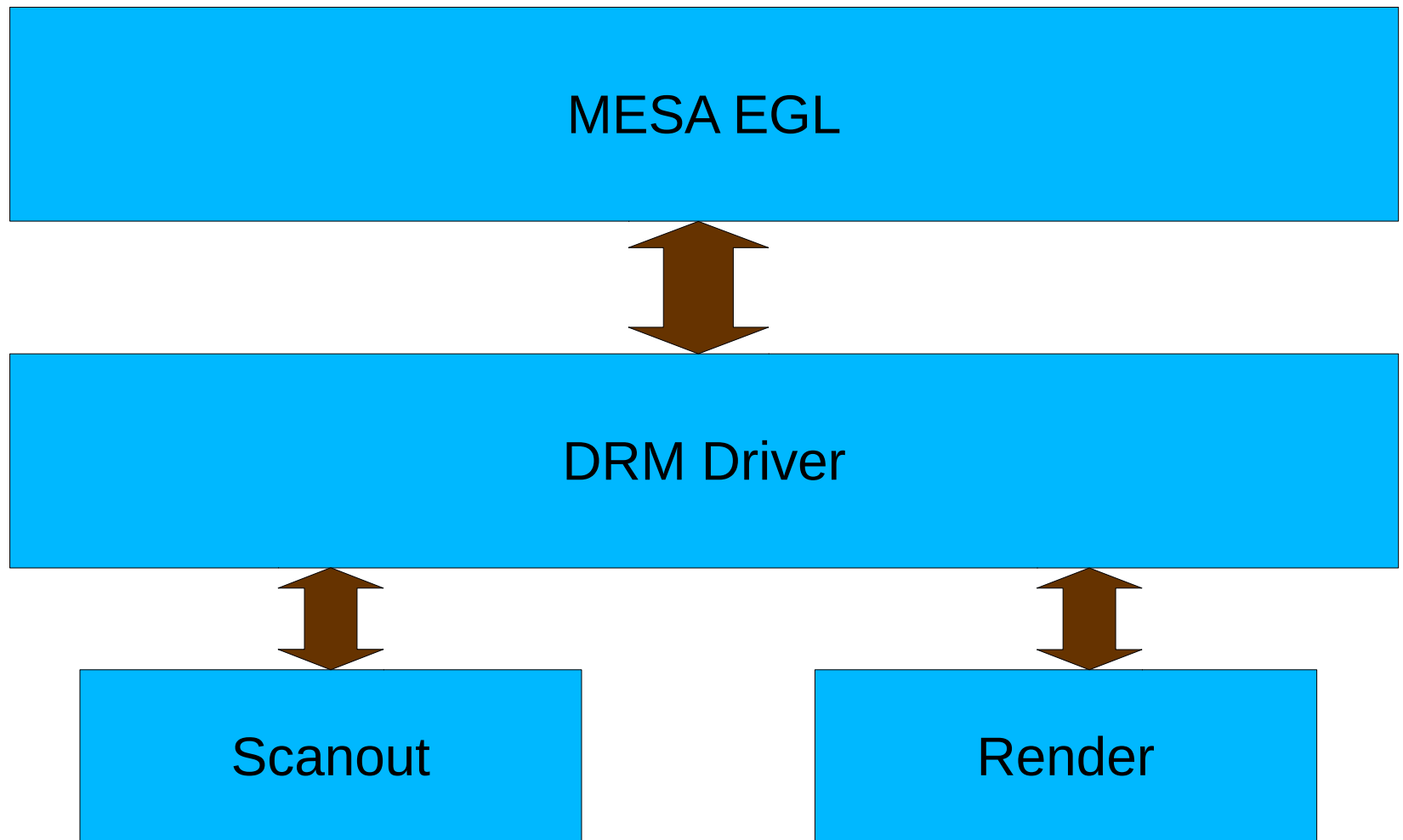


Etnaviv MESA driver

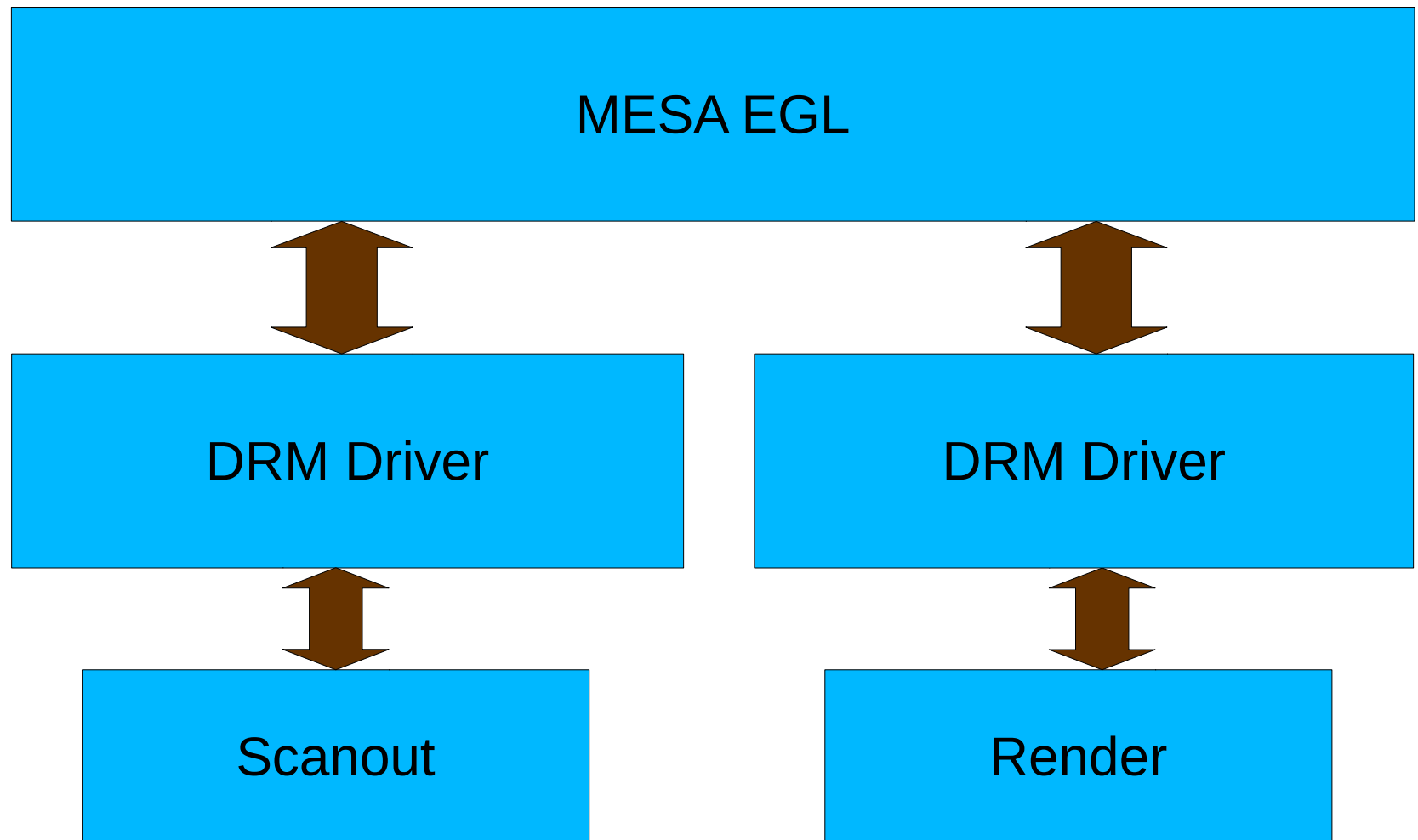
- Started by Wladimir on top of the Vivante kernel driver and libetna
- Reworked to work on top of etnaviv DRM driver
- Able to run simple applications
  - GUI acceleration in QT5
- Lots of bugfixing still outstanding



Embedded is (not so) special



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Embedded is (not so) special

- Laptops with discreet graphics are in the same game
- Christian has a prototype working
  - Fusing imx-drm and etnaviv
- Clean solution still needs to be worked out



Conclusion and outlook

- The ball is rolling
- Etnaviv may be the 2nd embedded graphics driver hitting mainline projects
- It is possible to get away from vendor supplied drivers
- Wayland support is coming



Questions?

